

## **HISTORY FOR ADVANCED LEVEL**

### **PAPER III: HISTORY OF AFRICA**

**COMBINATIONS: HEG, HGL, HEL.**

**INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Attempts any 4 questions from your choice.**

**2. Each question carries 25 marks.**

**3. All questions should be answered in essay form.**

1. Modern world performance depends on work of ancient civilizations.  
Discuss this assertion in connection with Greek civilization.
2. The colonial African economy was said to be much extroverted not introverted. Discuss this assertion.
3. Discuss the measures that have been taken to reconstruct Rwandan society after the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda.
4. Examine the effects of missionary enterprises on African society
5. a. Identify the benefits which Rwanda expected to gain from regional integration during the second republic.  
b. Despite its regional integration, Rwanda faced different economic crisis. Explain the causes of such crisis.  
c. what measures were adopted to address the above crisis?
6. Explain why slave trade had lasted long in Africa.
7. Describe the different forms of genocide denial manifested in Rwanda and outside Rwanda and strategies adopted by the government of Rwanda to fight against genocide denial.
8. Discuss the types of colonialism applied in Africa by European imperialists.
9. To what extent did the independence of Ghana in 1957 contribute to the rise of African Nationalism in 1960?
10. Discuss the reasons for the disintegration of Zulu Empire.

**Good luck!!!**