

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTION 50 marks

Qn1: What are the five reasons for failure of the second republic of Rwanda?
/5 marks

Qn2: what are the forms of Genocide denial in Rwandan Society? **/5 marks**

Qn3: Identify the methods used in the spread of Islam in West Africa **/5 marks**

Qn4: **Answer TRUE or FALSE : 5marks**

- **All these are the pillars of faith in Islam**
- a) To pray five times a day while facing Mecca at dawn, noon later afternoon, sunset and evening (Salat)
- b) Eating pork is not forbidden by Islam religion
- c) To give charity to the poor (Zakat)
- d) Yatrib was the former name of madina
- e) Only two jihad leaders existed in West Africa

Qn5: Analyze the colonial methods of African exploitation **/5 marks**

Qn6: Outline the causes of Scramble and partition of Africa **/5 marks**

Qn7: Compose at least five positive effects of Colonial rule on Africa **/5 marks**

Qn8: a) Define the term " Revolution " **/2marks**

b) Show at least three causes of 1848 revolutions **/3 marks**

Qn9: What are the factors for success of the 1848 European revolutions in France? **/5 marks**

Qn10: Explain why the 1848 revolutions were failed **/5 marks**

SECTION B: ATTEMPT ONLY TWO QUESTIONS AND RESPECT ESSAY FORM /50marks

Qn11: Identify the factors that delayed Italian Unification before 1850
/25marks

Qn12: Compare and contrast the Italian unification with German unification **/25marks**

Qn13: Examine the factors that delayed German unification **/25marks**

Qn14: Explain the causes of Crimean war **/25marks**

Qn15: Elaborate the reasons for calling Berlin Congress **/25marks**